Problem 5.1 Path Integral Monte Carlo - Harmonic Oscillator

Solve the harmonic oscillator problem with PIMC.

- Build a data structure for a system configuration which contains positions x_m for the *M* time slices between 0 and β for the harmonic oscillator.
- Implement the Metropolis procedure for PIMC. For this purpose write functions that evaluate the contributions of the
 - potential term
 - kinetic term

of the Hamiltonian to the energy of a configuration $\{x_m\}$ using the proper boundary conditions.

Then use these functions to implement the Metropolis algorithm to sample the path-integrals.

- Implement observables:
 - 1. Potential Energy
 - 2. Kinetic Energy
 - 3. Wave function (bonus)

Reasonable values for your simulation are:

- $\beta = 10$
- M = 100
- thermalization steps: 2000
- steps: 30000

Choose the maximum displacement in each step such that your acceptance probability is neither close to one nor close to zero.